

Curriculum Vitae
Arsenio M. Balisacan
(as of 28 September 2015)

EDUCATION	<p>Ph.D. (Economics), University of Hawaii, 1985 M.S. (Agricultural Economics), University of the Philippines Los Baños, 1982 B.S. (Agriculture), <i>Magna Cum Laude</i>, Mariano Marcos State University, 1979</p>
AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION	Development Economics, Agricultural and Resource Economics, Applied Welfare Economics
CURRENT POSITIONS	<p>Secretary of Socioeconomic Planning and Director-General, National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA), 14 May 2012-present</p> <p>Chairman of the Governing Board, Philippine Public-Private Partnership (PPP), 28 May 2013-Present</p> <p>Chairman of the Board, Philippine Institute of Development Studies, 14 May 2012-present</p> <p>Chairman of the Governing Board, Philippine Statistics Authority, 28 September 2013-present</p> <p>Chairman, Board of Trustees, Philippine Center for Economic Development (PCED), 14 May 2012-present</p> <p>Chairman of the Governing Board, Philippine Statistical Research and Training Institute (PSRTI), 14 May 2012-present</p>
PAST APPOINTMENTS/ POSITIONS	<p>Dean (August 2010-May 2012), Professor of Economics (October 1995-May 2012; on secondment to NEDA since May 2012, SEARCA in July 2003-July 2009, and to Department of Agriculture in April 2000-May 2001 and in January-March 2003), Associate Professor of Economics (July 1991-September 1995), Assistant Professor of Economics (June 1988-June 1991), School of Economics, University of the Philippines, Diliman, Quezon City.</p> <p>Executive Director (concurrent as Dean), Philippine Center for Economic Development, August 2010-May 2012.</p> <p>Director (Chief Executive), Southeast Asian Regional Center for Graduate Study and Research in Agriculture (SEARCA) —the regional center of excellence for agriculture of the Southeast Asian Ministers of Education Organization (SEAMEO), 2003-2009.</p> <p>Undersecretary for Policy, Planning, and Research (January-March 2003; February-May 2001), Undersecretary for Policy and Planning (April 2000-January 2001), Department of Agriculture, Philippines.</p>

Officer-in-Charge, Agricultural Credit and Policy Council (a government agency attached to the Department of Agriculture), October 2000-April 2001.

Assistant Professor of Economics, University of the Philippines at Los Baños, Laguna, February 1987-May 1988.

Research Fellow (October 1985-March 1986), **Joint-Doctoral Research Intern** (May 1984-September 1985), **Research Intern** (July 1982- May 1984), East-West Resource Systems Institute, East West Center, Honolulu, Hawaii.

Researcher/Economist, World Bank, Washington, D.C., March 1986 -February 1987.

Science Research Specialist and Department Head (1981-1982), **Research Assistant** (1979-1980), Cotton Research and Development Institute, Pasig, Metro Manila, Philippines, 1981-1982.

OTHER APPOINTMENTS/
POSITIONS
(Last 20 years)

Adjunct Professor, 2011-Present; Research Associate, 2000-2003, Australian National University.

Academician, National Academy of Science and Technology, 2008-present.

Member, Board of Academic Advisors, Chinese Center for Agricultural Policy, Chinese Academy Sciences, 2011-2015.

Chairman of the Board of Advisors, Asian Institute of Management-Team Energy (formerly Mirant) Center for Bridging Societal Divides, August 2004-May 2012.

Member of the Advisory Group (Regular Dialogue Sessions on World Bank Group Country Assistance Strategy Implementation and Other Development Issues), World Bank, Philippines, July 2009-May 2012.

Member of the Policy Advisory Council, Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR), June 2009-May 2012.

Member of the Regional Advisory Group, Programme on Pro-Poor Policy Formulation and Implementation, FAO Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific, 2007-2009.

Adviser (on Implementation of Millennium Development Goals) to the Executive Secretary of the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP), January-December 2002.

Senior Policy Adviser/Consultant for the Policy Branch, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations/Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific, February 1998-March 2000 (when-actually-employed basis).

Chairman & President, UPEcon Foundation, August 2010-May 2012.

President, 2011-2013; **President-elect**, 2008-2011; **Vice President & 2008 Conference Chair**, 2006-2008, Asian Society of Agricultural Economists.

President, Philippine Human Development Network (producer and publisher of the *Philippine Human Development Report Series*), 2003-2009; February 2012-May 2012.

Founding Secretary-General and Executive Board Member, Asia Pacific Agriculture Policy Forum (convenor of the APAP Forum which is held annually in Jeju, Korea), October 2003-December 2006.

President, 2006; **Vice President**, 2005; **Treasurer**, 2004; **Board Member**, 2004 to present, Philippine Economic Society.

Executive Secretary and Treasurer (ex-officio), Asian Association of Agricultural Colleges and Universities, September 2003-November 2006.

Founding President, Board of Trustees, Asia-Pacific Policy Center (a non-profit Research Organization specializing on poverty and rural development in developing countries of Asia and the Pacific), August 2001-January 2003; April-July 2003.

Vice President of the Board of Trustees, APRACA (Asia Pacific Rural and Agricultural Credit Association) Center for Training and Research in Agricultural Banking (CENTRAB), November 2000-May 2001.

Program Associate, American Committee on Asian Economic Studies (an interuniversity Education program founded in 1982), 1995-2000.

Research Advisor, Philippine Business for Social Progress, 1992-1995.

Founding Editor, *Asian Journal of Agriculture and Development* (the official, refereed journal of the Southeast Asian Regional Center for Graduate Study and Research in Agriculture), July 2004-present.

Member of the Editorial Advisory Board, *Agricultural Economics* (the professional journal of the International Association of Agricultural Economists, published by Elsevier Science/North-Holland), January 2001-December 2003.

Member of the International Advisory Board, *Journal of Southeast Asian Education* (the official journal of Southeast Ministers of Education Organization), January 2004-2005.

Co-editor, *Philippine Review of Economics and Business* (joint publication of

HONORS &
FELLOWSHIPS

the School of Economics and the College of Business Administration, University of the Philippines), June 1996-1997; Member of the Editorial Board, 1998-2000.

Member of the Editorial Board, *Journal of Philippine Development* (official publication of the Philippine Institute for Development Studies), 1995-2000.

Corresponding Editor, *Journal of Asian Economics* (the professional journal of the American Committee on Asian Economic Studies based at Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, USA), 1992-1996.

Elected Academician, National Academy of Science and Technology Philippines, July 2008.

50 Men and Women of Science, Department of Science and Technology, Philippines, June 2008 (in behalf of the Human Development Network).

UP Diliman Centennial Professorial Chair, University of the Philippines, June 2008.

Distinguished Alumnus Award, University of the Philippines Los Baños Alumni Association, November 2006.

International Publication Awards (2 awards), University of the Philippines, February 2005.

Most Outstanding Alumnus, East-West Center Alumni Association Philippines, January 2005.

International Publication Awards (6 awards), University of the Philippines, March 2004.

Agri-Credit Achievement Medallion, Quedan and Rural Credit Guarantee Corporation (Quedancor), April 2004.

Most Distinguished Alumnus, Mariano Marcos State University, January 2004.

International Publication Award, University of the Philippines, February 2003.

International Publication Award, University of the Philippines, February 2000.

Gawad Chanselor (Chancellor Award: Most Outstanding Research Publication), University of the Philippines Diliman, October 1999.

Gawi Award (for Professional Achievement), Philippine Agricultural Economics and Development Association, February 1999.

Visiting Fellow, Australian National University, October-November 1995; May

2002.

Outstanding Publication Award, National Academy of Science and Technology, 1995.

Gawad Chanselor (Chancellor Award: Outstanding Researcher), University of the Philippines, 1993.

UP President Award for Outstanding Publication, University of the Philippines, 1993.

Outstanding Young Scientist Award, National Academy of Science and Technology, Philippines, 1992.

Sir John Crawford Award, Australian Agricultural Economics Society, Australia, 1991.

Research Fellowship, Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development, March 1987- February 1988.

Research Fellowship, East-West Center, Honolulu, Hawaii, October 1985- March 1986.

Research Fellowship, University of Maryland, USA, November-December 1986.

Graduate Fellowship, German Foundation for International Development (DSE) and the Southeast Asian Regional Center for Graduate Study and Research in Agriculture (SEARCA), June 1980- March 1982.

PUBLICATIONS
Books

Balisacan, A.M., U. Chakravorty, and M.V. Ravago (eds.), *Sustainable Economic Development: Resources, Environment, and Institutions*. US and UK: Elsevier Inc., 2015.

Briones, R.M., M.A. Sombilla, A.M. Balisacan (eds.), *Productivity Growth in Philippine Agriculture*. Los Baños: SEARCA, 2014.

Roumasset, J., K. Burnett, and A.M. Balisacan (eds.), *Sustainability Science for Watershed Landscapes*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies; Los Baños, Philippines: SEARCA, 2010.

Balisacan, A.M. and H. Hill (eds.), *The Dynamics of Regional Development: The Philippines in East Asia*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2007. Philippine edition published by the Ateneo de Manila University Press, 2007.

Balisacan, A.M. and N. Fuwa (eds.), *Reasserting the Rural Development Agenda: Lessons Learned and Emerging Challenges in Asia*. Singapore, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies; Los Baños, Philippines: SEARCA, 2007.

Balisacan, A.M., L.S. Sebastian and Associates, *Securing Rice, Reducing Poverty: Challenges and Policy Directions*. Los Baños: Southeast Asian Regional Center for Graduate Study and Research in Agriculture, 2006.

Balisacan, A.M. and H. Hill (eds.), *The Philippine Economy: Development, Policies, and Challenges*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003. Philippine edition published by the Ateneo de Manila University Press, 2003.

Balisacan, A.M. and S. Fujisaki (eds.), *Causes of Poverty: Myths, Facts, and Policies – A Philippine Study*. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press, 1999. Earlier version appeared as *Growth, Poverty, and Income Inequality in the Philippines*. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, 1998.

Balisacan, A.M., *Poverty, Urbanization, and Development Policy: A Philippine Perspective*. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press, 1994 (reprinted, 1995).

Balisacan, A.M., F. Medalla, and E. Pernia, *Spatial Development, Land Use, and Rural-Urban Growth Linkages in the Philippines*. Pasig: National Economic and Development Authority, 1994.

Balisacan, A.M., Y-B. Choe, I.J. Singh, and S.K. Park (eds.), *Agricultural Trade Reform and the Future of Asian Agriculture and Agribusiness* (Proceedings of the First Conference of the Asian Society of Agricultural Economists). Seoul: Asian Society of Agricultural Economists, 1994.

Balisacan, A.M., K. Nozawa (eds.), *Structures and Reforms for Rural Development in the Philippines*. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, 1993.

Balisacan, A.M., et al., *Perspectives on Philippine Poverty*. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Center for Integrative and Development Studies, and Yale University Council on Southeast Asian Studies, 1993.

PUBLICATIONS
Articles in Journals &
Books

Ravago, M.V., and A. Balisacan, (forthcoming) in “ Current Structure and Future Challenges of the Agricultural Sector,” in M. Rosegrant, A. Balisacan, M. Sombilla, *The Future of Philippine Agriculture: Scenarios, Policies, and Investments under Climate Change*.

Fuwa, N., A.M. Balisacan, and F. Bresciani, “In Search of a Strategy for Making Growth More Pro-Poor in the Philippines”, *Asian Economic Papers* , Vol. 14, No. 1, Winter/Spring 2015, pp. 202-226.

Balisacan, A.M., “The Growth-Poverty Nexus: Multidimensional Poverty in the Philippines” in *Sustainable Economic Development: Resources, Environment, and Institutions*, eds. A.M. Balisacan, U. Chakravorty, and M.V. Ravago. US and

UK: Elsevier Inc., 2015, pp. 445-468.

Balisacan, A.M., U. Chakravorty, and M.V. Ravago, "The Principles and Practice of Sustainable Economic Development: Overview and Synthesis" in *Sustainable Economic Development: Resources, Environment, and Institutions*, eds. A.M. Balisacan, U. Chakravorty, and M.V. Ravago. US and UK: Elsevier Inc., 2015, pp. 3-10.

Balisacan, A.M., "MDGs in the Philippines: Setting the Poverty Scores Right and Achieving the Targets," *Philippine Review of Economics*, Vol. 47, No. 2, December 2010, pp. 1-20.

Balisacan, A.M., S. Piza, D. Mapa, C.A. Santos, and D. Odra, "The Philippine Economy and Poverty during the Global Economic Crisis," *Philippine Review of Economics*, Vol. 47, No. 1, June 2010, pp. 1-37.

Balisacan, A.M., M.A. Sombilla, and R. Dikitanan, "Rice Crisis in the Philippines: Why Did It Occur and What Are Its Policy Implications?" in *The Rice Crisis: Markets, Policies, and Food Security*, eds. D. Dawe. Rome: FAO and Earthscan, 2010, pp. 123-142.

Ravago, M.V., J.A. Roumasset, and A.M. Balisacan, "Economic Policy for Sustainable Development vs Greedy Growth and Preservationism," in *Sustainability Science for Watershed Landscapes*, ed. J.A. Roumasset, J., K.M. Burnett, and A.M. Balisacan. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2010.

Balisacan, A.M., H. Hill, and S.F. Piza, "Spatial Disparities and Development Policy in the Philippines," in *Reshaping Economic Geography in East Asia*, ed. Yukon Huang and Alessandro Magnoli Bocchi. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, East Asia Companion Volume to the *World Development Report 2009*.

Balisacan, A.M., "Poverty Reduction: Trends, Determinants, and Policies," in *Diagnosing the Philippine Economy: Toward Inclusive Growth*, ed. D. Canlas, M.E. Khan, and J. Zhuang. London: Asian Development Bank and Anthem Press, 2009, pp. 261-294.

David, C.C., P. Intal, and A.M. Balisacan, "The Philippines," in *Distortions to Agricultural Incentives in Asia*, ed. Kym Anderson and Will Martin. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 2009, pp. 223-254.

Balisacan, A.M., H. Hill, and S.F. Piza, "Regional Development Dynamics and Decentralization in the Philippines: Ten Lessons from a 'Fast Starter'," *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, Vol. 25, No. 3, 2008, pp. 293-315.

Balisacan, A.M., "Why Does Poverty Persist in the Philippines? Facts, Fancies, and Policies," in *Whither the Philippines in the 21st Century?* ed. Rodolfo C. Severino and Lorraine C. Salazar. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2007, pp. 202-221.

Balisacan, A.M., "Local Growth and Poverty Reduction", in *The Dynamics of Regional Development: The Philippines in East Asia*, ed. A.M. Balisacan and H. Hill. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2007, pp. 398-421.

Hill, H., A.M. Balisacan, and S.F.A. Piza, "The Philippines and Regional Development," in *The Dynamics of Regional Development: The Philippines in East Asia*, ed. A.M. Balisacan and H. Hill. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2007, pp. 1-47.

Balisacan, A.M. and N. Fuwa, "Poverty and Vulnerability," in *Reasserting the Rural Development Agenda: Lessons Learned and Emerging Challenges in Asia*, ed. A.M. Balisacan and N. Fuwa. Singapore, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies; Los Baños, Philippines: SEARCA, 2007.

Balisacan, A.M. and N. Fuwa, "Challenges and Policy Options for Agricultural Development: Overview and Synthesis," in *Reasserting the Rural Development Agenda: Lessons Learned and Emerging Challenges in Asia*, ed. A.M. Balisacan and N. Fuwa. Singapore, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies; Los Baños, Philippines: SEARCA, 2007.

Balisacan, A.M. and L.S. Sebastian, "Challenges and Policy Directions: Overview," in *Securing Rice, Reducing Poverty: Challenges and Policy Directions*, by A.M. Balisacan, L.S. Sebastian and Associates. Los Baños: Southeast Asian Regional Center for Graduate Study and Research in Agriculture, 2006, pp. 1-19.

Mapa, D.S., A.M. Balisacan, and K.J. Briones, "Robust Determinants of Income Growth in the Philippines," *Philippine Journal of Development*, Vol. 33, Nos. 1 & 2, 2006. [Also in *Human Capital and Development in the Philippines*, ed. J.J. Capuno and A.C. Orbeta, Jr. Makati City: Philippine Institute for Development Studies, 2008, pp. 103-141.]

Balisacan, A. and N. Fuwa, "Changes in Spatial Income Inequality in the Philippines: An Exploratory Analysis," in *Spatial Disparities in Human Development: Perspectives from Asia*, ed. Ravi Kanbur, Tony Venables, and Guanghua Wan. Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2006, pp. 207-232.

Balisacan, A.M., R.G. Edillon, and S.F. Piza, "Rural Poverty in Southeast Asia: Issues, Policies, and Challenges," *Asian Journal of Agriculture and Development*, Vol. 2, Nos. 1 and 2, 2005, pp. 25-38.

Balisacan, A. and R. Edillon, "Poverty Targeting in the Philippines," in *Poverty Targeting in Asia*, ed. John Weiss. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2005, pp. 219-246.

Balisacan, A.M. and N. Fuwa, "Going Beyond Cross-Country Averages: Growth, Inequality and Poverty Reduction in the Philippines," *World Development*, Vol.

32, Issue 11, November 2004, pp. 1891-1907.

Balisacan, A.M., N. Fuwa, and M.H. Debuque, "The Political Economy of Philippine Rural Development since the 1960s," in *Rural Development and Agricultural Growth in Indonesia, the Philippines, and Thailand*, ed. Takamasa Akiyama and Donald F. Larson. Canberra: Asia Pacific Press, 2004, pp. 214-293.

Balisacan, A.M., "Food Insecurity and Poverty in Asia," *Asian Journal of Agriculture and Development*, Vol. 1, No. 1, June 2004, pp. 36-55.

Mapa, D.S., and A.M. Balisacan, "Quantifying the Impact of Population on Economic Growth and Poverty: The Philippines in an East Asian Context," in *The Ties that Bind: Population and Development in the Philippines, 2nd ed.*, ed. Luningning Achacoso-Sevilla. Makati City: Asian Institute of Management-Policy Center, 2004, pp. 157-191.

Balisacan, A.M., "Philippine Agriculture in a Globalizing World," *Transactions of the National Academy of Science and Technology Philippines*, Volume 26, 2004, pp. 223-242.

Balisacan, A.M., E.M. Pernia, and A. Asra, "Revisiting Growth and Poverty Reduction in Indonesia: What Do Subnational Data Show?" *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, Vol. 39, No. 3, December 2003, pp. 331-353. [Also appears in *Poverty, Growth and Institutions in Developing Asia*, ed. Ernesto M. Pernia and Anil B. Deolalikar. Hampshire, England: Palgrave Macmillan Publishers, 2003.].

Balisacan, A.M., E.M. Pernia, and G.E.B. Estrada, "Economic Growth and Poverty Reduction in Vietnam," in *Poverty, Growth and Institutions in Developing Asia*, ed. Ernesto M. Pernia and Anil B. Deolalikar. Hampshire, England: Palgrave Macmillan Publishers, 2003.

Balisacan, A.M., and E.M. Pernia, "Poverty, Inequality and Growth in the Philippines," in *Poverty, Growth and Institutions in Developing Asia*, ed. Ernesto M. Pernia and Anil B. Deolalikar. Hampshire, England: Palgrave Macmillan Publishers, 2003.

Balisacan, A.M., "Pathways of Poverty Reduction: Rural Development and Transmission Mechanisms in the Philippines," in *Reducing Poverty in Asia: Emerging Issues in Growth, Targeting, and Measurement*, ed. Christopher M. Edmonds. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Co., 2003.

Balisacan, A.M., "Poverty Comparison in the Philippines: Is What We Know about the Poor Robust?," in *Reducing Poverty in Asia: Emerging Issues in Growth, Targeting, and Measurement*, ed. Christopher M. Edmonds. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2003.

Balisacan, A.M. and N. Fuwa, "Growth, Inequality, and Politics Revisited: A

Developing-Country Case”, *Economics Letters* (Elsevier Science/North-Holland), Vol. 79, April 2003, pp. 53-58.

Balisacan, A.M., “Poverty and Inequality,” in *The Philippine Economy: Development, Policies, and Challenges*, ed. A.M. Balisacan and H. Hill. New York: Oxford University Press; Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press, 2003.

Balisacan, A.M. and H. Hill, “An Introduction to the Key Issues,” in *The Philippine Economy: Development, Policies, and Challenges*, ed. A.M. Balisacan and H. Hill. New York: Oxford University Press; Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press, 2003.

Balisacan, A.M. and M.L.V. Ravago, “The Rice Problem in the Philippines: Trends, Constraints, and Policy Imperatives,” *Transactions of the National Academy of Science and Technology Philippines*, Volume 25, 2003, pp. 221-236.

Balisacan, A.M. and E. Pernia, “The Rural Road to Poverty Reduction: Some Lessons from the Philippine Experience,” *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (de Sitter Publications, Canada), Vol. 37, Issue 2, July 2002, pp. 147-167.

Balisacan, A.M. and H. Hill, “The Philippine Development Puzzle,” in *Southeast Asian Affairs 2002* (Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore), pp. 237-252.

Balisacan, A.M. and R. Edillon, “Socioeconomic Dimension of the Asian Crisis: Impact and Household Response in the Philippines,” in *The Social Impact of the Asian Financial Crisis*, ed. Yun-Peng Chu and Hal Hill. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2001.

Balisacan, A.M., “Did the Erap Presidency Benefit the Poor?” in *Between Fires: Fifteen Perspectives on the Estrada Crisis*, ed. Amando Doronila. Manila: Anvil Publishing and Philippine Daily Inquirer, 2002.

Balisacan, A.M., “Poverty in the Philippines: An Update and Reexamination,” *Philippine Review of Economics*, Vol. 38, No. 1, June 2001, pp.15-52.

Esguerra, J., A.M. Balisacan, and N. Confesor, “The Philippines: Labor Market Trends and Government Interventions Following the East Asian Crisis”, in *East Asian Labor Markets and the Economic Crisis: Impacts, Responses and Lessons*, ed. Gordon Betcherman and Rizwanul Islam. Washington, D.C.: World Bank and International Labour Organization, 2001, pp. 195-244.

Balisacan, A.M., “Rural Development in the 21st Century: Monitoring and Assessing Performance in Rural Poverty Reduction,” in *The Philippine Economy: Alternatives for the 21st Century*, ed. Dante B. Canlas and Shigeaki Fujisaki. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press, 2001, pp. 162-201.

Balisacan, A.M., "Growth, Redistribution, and Poverty: Is the Philippines an Exception to the Standard Asian Story?" *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Routledge Press), Vol. 5 (1/2), 2000, pp. 125-140. (Earlier version appeared in *Reconsidering the East Asian Economic Model: What's Ahead for the Philippines?*, ed. Eduardo T. Gonzalez. Pasig City: Development Academy of the Philippines, 1999. Pp. 83-109).

Reardon, T., J.E. Edwards, K. Stamoulis, P. Lanjouw, and A.M. Balisacan, "Effects of Non-farm Employment on Rural Income Inequality in Developing Countries: An Investment Perspective," *Journal of Agricultural Economics* (United Kingdom), Vol. 51, No. 2, pp. 266-288.

Balisacan, A.M., "Growth, Poverty, and Inequality in the Philippines," in *The Political Economy of Comparative Development into the 21st Century: Essays in Memory of John C.H. Fei*, ed. Gustav Ranis, Sheng-Cheng Hu, and Yun-Peng Chu. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 1999. Pp. 313-334.

Balisacan, A.M., "Policy Reforms and Agricultural Development in the Philippines," *ASEAN Economic Bulletin* (Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore), Vol. 15, No. 1, April 1998, pp. 77-89.

Reardon, T., K. Stamoulis, M.E. Cruz, and J. Berdeque, and A.M. Balisacan, "Rural Nonfarm Income in Developing Countries: Importance and Policy Implications," Special Chapter in *State of Food and Agriculture 1998*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 1998.

Balisacan, A.M., "What Do We Really Know—or Don't Know—about Economic Inequality and Poverty in the Philippines?" in *Growth, Poverty, and Income Inequality in the Philippines*, edited by Arsenio M. Balisacan and Shigeaki Fujisaki. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, 1998, pp. 1-42. [Also appeared in *Causes of Poverty: Myths, Facts, and Policies*, edited by Arsenio M. Balisacan and Shigeaki Fujisaki. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press, 1999].

Balisacan, A.M., "Green Revolution-type Growth, Policy Regime, and Income Distribution: The Philippine Case," in *Impact of Rice Research*, edited by Prabhu Pingali and Mahabub Hossain. Manila: International Rice Research Institute, and Bangkok: Thailand Development Research Institute, 1998, pp. 363-374.

Balisacan, A.M., "Getting the Story Right: Growth, Redistribution, and Poverty Alleviation in the Philippines," *Philippine Review of Economics and Business*, Vol. 34, June 1997, pp. 1-37.

Balisacan, A.M., "Comment on 'Political Economy of Alleviating Poverty: Theory and Experience,' by Timothy Besley," in *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 1996*, edited by Michael Bruno and

Boris Pleskovic. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 1997, pp. 135-138.

Balisacan, A.M., "Poverty during Episodes of Boom and Bust," in *Employment, Human Capital and Job Security: Recent Perspectives on the Philippine Labor Market*, edited by Emmanuel F. Esguerra and Kazuhisa Ito. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, 1997, pp. 165-179.

Balisacan, A.M., "Agricultural Trade in the Asia-Pacific Rim," in *Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation: Theory and Policy*, edited by Richard Hooley, M. Jan Dutta, A. Nasution, and M. Pangestu. Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press, 1996, pp. 167-183.

Balisacan, A.M., "Agriculture and Food Security (A Panel Discussion)," in *The Philippines in the Emerging World Environment: Globalization at a Glance*, edited by Cayetano W. Paderanga Jr. Quezon City: U.P. Press, 1996, pp. 161-164.

Balisacan, A.M., "Poverty, Inequality and Public Policy," in *If We're So Smart, Why Aren't We Rich? Essays on Education and Economic Success*, edited by E. de Dios. Manila and Quezon City: Congress of the Philippines, 1996, pp. 11-28.

Balisacan, A.M., "Philippines," in *Rural Poverty in Developing Asia*, Volume 2, edited by M.G. Quibria. Manila: Asian Development Bank, 1996, pp. 407-585.

Balisacan, A.M., "Investing in Equity: Toward an Alternative Paradigm for Reforming Agricultural Land Relations," in *Financial Sector Issues in the Philippines*, edited by R. Fabella and K. Ito. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, 1996. Pp. 79-94.

Balisacan, A.M., "Anatomy of Poverty during Adjustment: The Case of the Philippines," *Economic Development and Cultural Change* (University of Chicago Press), Vol. 44, October 1995, pp. 33-62.

David, C.C., and A.M. Balisacan, "Philippine Rice Supply and Demand: Prospects and Policy Implications," *Journal of Philippine Development*, Vol. 22, No. 2, Second Semester 1995, pp. 233-263.

Balisacan, A.M., "Targeting Transfers to the Poor: The Case of Food Subsidies," *Journal of Philippine Development*, Vol. 21, First and Second Semesters 1994, pp. 179-220. Also in *Essays in Social Science and Development: A Tribute to Gelia T. Castillo*. Makati: Philippine Institute for Development Studies and International Development Research Centre, 1995.

Balisacan, A.M., "Agriculture in Transition: Arresting Poverty in the Rural Sector," in *Towards Sustained Growth*, edited by Raul V. Fabella and Hideyoshi Sakai. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, 1995, pp. 171-192.

Balisacan, A.M., "Demand for Food in the Philippines: Responses to Price and

Income Changes," *Philippine Review of Economics and Business*, Vol. 31, December 1994, pp. 137-163.

Balisacan, A.M., and R.T. Bacawag, "Inequality, Poverty, and Urban-Rural Growth Linkages," in *Spatial Development, Land Use, and Rural-Urban Growth Linkages in the Philippines*, by A.M. Balisacan, F. Medalla and E. Pernia. Pasig: National Economic and Development Authority, 1994, pp. 106-148.

Balisacan, A.M., "Employment Structure and Urban Growth," in *Spatial Development, Land Use, and Rural-Urban Growth Linkages in the Philippines*, by A.M. Balisacan, F. Medalla and E. Pernia. Pasig: National Economic and Development Authority, 1994 (with Arnold Babila), pp. 84-105.

Balisacan, A.M., "Urban Poverty in the Philippines: Nature, Causes, and Policy Measures," *Asian Development Review* (Asian Development Bank), Vol. 12, 1994, pp. 117-152.

Balisacan, A.M., "Impact of Green Revolution on the Philippine Rural Economy: 'Rice Village' and Macroeconomic Perspectives," in *Impact of Green Revolution in Selected Countries of South and South-East Asia*. Dhaka: Centre on Integrated Rural Development for Asia and the Pacific, 1994, pp. 201-263.

Balisacan, A.M., "Selected Asian Experiences on Agrarian Reform: Some Lessons," in *Agrarian Structures and Reform Measures in Asia*. Tokyo: Asian Productivity Organization, 1994, pp. 49-65.

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